



## **Baked Tomatoes with Cheese**

Makes: 8 1-inch

Cooking time: 10

Prep time: 5

slices

minutes

minutes



#### **Ingredients**

2 large **tomatoes** cut into thick slices (about 1 inch)

1/3 cup shredded **cheese** (try parmesan, Swiss, or cheddar)

1 teaspoon dried oregano

1/4 teaspoon each salt and

#### pepper

1/4 teaspoon **garlic powder** (1 clove garlic, minced)

#### **Directions**

- 1. Preheat oven to 400 degrees. Place tomato slices in a single layer in a shallow baking dish.
- 2. In a small bowl, combine cheese, oregano, salt, pepper and garlic powder. Sprinkle mixture over tomatoes.
- 3. Bake 5 to 10 minutes, or until cheese turns golden brown and starts to bubble. Serve warm.
- 4. Refrigerate leftovers within 2 hours.

For tasty, healthy recipes that fit your budget, visit www.FoodHero.org!

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#### **Nutrition Facts**

Serving Size 2 1-inch slices (99g) Servings Per Container 4

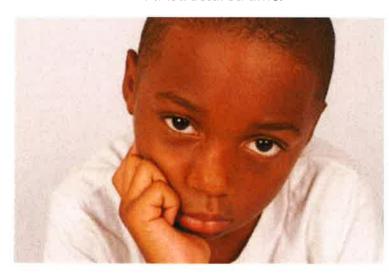
Amount Per Sen	/ing		
Calories 50	Cald	ories fron	n Fat 20
		% Da	illy Value
Total Fat 2g		3%	
Saturated		5%	
Trans Fat	0g		
Cholesterol		2%	
Sodium 260		11%	
Total Carbohydrate 5g			2%
Dietary Fiber 1g			4%
Sugars 2g			
Protein 4g			
Vitamin A 159	% · '	Vitamin (	20%
Calcium 10%	•	Iron 2%	
*Percent Daity Va diet. Your daily va depending on you	lues may be	e higher or l	
Total Fat Saturated Fat Cholesterol Sodium Total Carbohydral Dietary Fiber	Less than Less than Less than Less than	65g 20g 300mg 2,400mg 300g 25g	80g 25g 300mg 2.400mg 375g 30g



# Handling Boredom: Why It's Good for Your Child

#### "Mom, Dad....I'm bored."

Makes you feel put on the spot, right? You might even feel like you're a bad parent. Most of us pressured to solve this "problem" right away. We usually respond to our kids' boredom by providing technological entertainment or structured activities. But that's actually counter-productive. Children need to encounter and engage with the raw stuff that life is made of: unstructured time.



# Why is unstructured time so important for your child's healthy development?

One of our biggest challenges as adults, and even as teenagers, is learning to manage our time well. So it's essential for children to have the experience of deciding for themselves how to use

periods of unstructured time, or they'll never learn to manage it.

Maybe even more important, unstructured time gives children the opportunity to explore their inner and outer worlds, which is the beginning of creativity. This is how they learn to engage with themselves and the world, to imagine and invent and create. So the best response to "I'm bored," is:

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Ok, got it

# "Wonderful! Bored is the fall parenting the wait to see what you do with that feeling!"

Unstructured time also challenges children to explore their own passions. If we keep them busy with lessons and structured activity, or they "fill" their time with screen entertainment, they never learn to respond to the stirrings of their own hearts, which might lead them to build a fort in the back yard, make a monster from clay, write a short story or song, organize the neighborhood kids into making a movie, or simply study the bugs on the sidewalk (as Einstein reportedly did for hours). These calls from our heart are what lead us to those passions that make life meaningful, and they are available to us beginning in childhood -- but only when children are given free rein to explore and pursue where their interests lead them.

As Nancy H. Blakey said,

"Preempt the time spent on television and organized activities and have them spend it instead on claiming their imaginations. For in the end, that is all we have. If a thing cannot be imagined first -- a cake, a relationship, a cure for AIDS-- it cannot be. Life is bound by what we can envision. I cannot plant imagination into my children. I can, however, provide an environment where their creativity is not just another mess to clean up but welcome evidence of grappling successfully with boredom. It is possible for boredom to deliver us to our best selves, the ones that long for risk and illumination and unspeakable beauty. If we sit still long enough, we may hear the call behind boredom. With practice, we may have the imagination to rise up from the emptiness and answer."

Most kids given unstructured time rise to the occasion (after some minor complaining) and find something interesting to do with it. Kids are always happiest in self-directed play. That's because play is children's work. It's how they work out emotions and experiences they've had. Watch any group of children playing (outside, when screens are not an option) and they will organize themselves into an activity of some sort, whether that's makeingeocdakies to irreprove kyoplaying e'proteried confiscent power with the countries will be

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# Why does "I'm bored" Parenting to up, its usually because:

- They're so used to screen entertainment that they aren't practiced at looking inside themselves for direction.
- Their time is always so structured that they aren't used to finding fun things to do with their "free time."
- They have no one to play with, and haven't yet discovered things they like to do by themselves.
- They need some parental connection. All kids need to check in with their parents for refueling during the course of the day.

Unfortunately, our society is raising a whole generation of children who are addicted to screens. That's because electronics (Ipads, phones, computers, game boys) are designed to produce little "dopamine" rewards in our brains as we interact with them. That's so enjoyable that other experiences pale in comparison.

But children need all kinds of other experiences, from building with blocks (motor skills, perceptual abilities) to engaging with other kids (learning how to get along and partner with others) to creative pursuits (becoming a doer, not a passive observer). Children also need to be physically active. Their bodies are designed to move, and if they don't, they have a harder time sustaining attention and staying in a good mood. That's why it's essential to limit screen time.

#### When children say they're bored, how can parents respond?

First, stop what you're doing and really focus on your child for five minutes. If you use this time to connect, just chat and snuggle, your child will probably get the refueling he needs and be on his way fairly quickly.

If he doesn't pull away from you, and you need to get back to work after a few minutes of fully connecting, consider that maybe he needs a little more time with you. Most of the time when children are whiny and unable to focus, it's because they need more deep connection time with us. Offer to involve him in what you're doing, or take a break from your work to do something together.

Once you're confident that your child has a full "love tank," you can revisit the "what to do" question. By now, he probably has some ideas for something he'd like to go do. If not, tell we use cookies to improve your online experience. If you continue on this website, you will be him that figuring out how to enjoy his own time is his job, but you'd be happy to help him providing your consent to our use of cookies. More information (/privacy)

Ok, got it brainstorm about possible activities.

# What about when kids the property with a boredom-busting activity are the property while still being clear that entertaining themselves is their responsibility?

Most of the time, kids left to their own devices end up doing something interesting, but sometimes they really do need our help, especially if you're newly limiting TV and electronics, or if they suddenly have more time on their hands than usual, for instance when school ends and summer begins. (Once kids get used to limitations on TV and electronics, they become good at entertaining themselves, and more creative at play.)

Even if you need to help your child come up with ideas for "what to do," shift the responsibility to your child, by working with her to create a Boredom Buster Jar. Together, you write down ideas that your child thinks would be fun to do and put them in the Boredom Buster Jar. Whenever a child says she's bored, she picks three pieces of paper from the jar and chooses one of the activities.

Here are 115 examples of screen-free ideas that children can do themselves, that your child might want to include in her **Boredom Buster Jar.** 

- Make a book of joke: Aha! Parenting 40
- Make an obstacle course in your hall with yarn and tape
- · Build a fort with blankets and pillows
- Write your Grandma a letter
- Cut out paper dolls and costumes for them
- Get a magnet and make a list of everything in your house that is magnetized
- Get a ruler and measure things in your house, recording their length
- Put on some music and dance
- Wash the mirror with a sponge
- Write down ten things you love about each person in your family to surprise them
- Brush the dog
- · Draw a tree
- Make a dollhouse out of cardboard
- · Learn a tongue twister
- Make homemade ice cream in a baggie
- Dig a hole in the back yard
- · Give the dog a bath
- Find shapes in the clouds
- · Make paper airplanes and fly them
- See how many times you can dribble the basketball
- Cut a guitar out of cardboard and add rubber band strings
- Paint a picture
- · Play capture the flag
- · Wash the car
- Make a birthday card for the next person you know who is having a birthday
- Plan a treasure hunt, with clues
- Ride your bike
- Make a scene in a cardboard box of the ocean, or a jungle.
- Use boxes to build a castle
- Use an eye dropper to drop vinegar tinted with food coloring onto a pie pan filled We use cookies to improve your online experience. If you continue on this website, you will be

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- Make homemade wranging parenting (f)
   Mix ivory soap, kleer Parenting (f)
- Organize your room
- Write a story
- Create a play with costumes
- Make paper bag puppets or sock puppets
- Cut out pictures from magazines and make a collage
- Use plain white paper and envelopes and decorate your own personalized stationery
- Cut up old holiday cards and make holiday stickers for next year by coating the back with gelatin glue, let dry (dissolve 2 tsp gelatin in 5 tsp boiling water.)
- Surprise your mom by making lunch
- Make a zoo for your stuffed animals
- Have a lemonade sale
- Make & decorate a calendar of the summer, with important dates marked.
- Put juice & cut-up fruit into ice cube trays to make ice cubes.
- Create a family newspaper/newsletter
- Make dessert
- Use masking tape to make a race track for your cars all over your living room
- Play Tag or Freeze Tag
- Start a collection (leaves, rocks, buttons) and make a museum display
- Hang a clothesline in your room and clip photos to it to make an art display
- Create a circus performance
- Learn a new card game
- Make a potion lab or pouring station outside with food coloring and containers (wear an apron!)
- Set up a shop and be the shop keeper
- Make your room into a rainforest
- Make a sculpture from pretzels and peanut butter
- Write the story of your life
- Do a something kind for someone, in secret
- Make an obstacle course we use cookies to improve your online experience. If you continue on this website, you will be providing your consent to our use of cookies. More information (/privacy)

  Ok, got it

- Bowl in your hallway with soda battles or tailet paper tubes
- Make a placemat (justine shop)
- · Write some limericks or haiku
- Decorate an old teeshirt with cool buttons & fabric pens
- Start a club
- Make rock candy
- Plant a terrarium
- Make a daisy chain
- Decorate a rock and make a house to keep it as a pet
- Use old cardboard tubes and boxes to build a marble maze.
- Make "funky junk" art out of old jewelry
- Read a book
- · Make snow globes or calming jars with glycerin and glitter
- · Have a water balloon fight (outside!)
- Memorize a poem and recite it for your parents
- Make a boat using a plastic soda bottle base & popsicle sticks (use duct tape) for the top, then float it at the pond.
- Draw a picture of a desert island with all the things you would want on it
- Blindfold your sibling & take them on a tour of your house & yard, then trade places.
- Play a board game
- Play Mother May I
- Make a fairy house for your garden
- Cut out a crown, tape into a circle to fit your head and decorate
- Create your own board game
- See if you can draw a picture with your foot.
- · Draw on the sidewalk with chalk
- Play hopscotch
- Set up a restaurant and serve pretend meals
- Play jumprope
- Play with bubbles in the sink

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Ok, got it

- Use the hose and a tarn to make a slip and slip.

   Daint your toppails.

   Paint your toppails. slideen vour lawn
- Paint your toenails
- Play dodgeball with a soft ball
- Make a curving line of dominoes and knock the first one so they fall down in a
- Weed the garden
- Make puppets with old socks, buttons & markers.
- Make a list of fun things you can do without a grownup
- Mix liquid hand soap, cornstarch and food coloring into paint and paint the bathtub.
- String beads to make friendship bracelets.
- Use the hose, pvc pipe and soda bottles to construct waterways in your yard
- Use pipe cleaners to make animals
- Use pipe cleaners to make an indoor ring toss game
- Use a basket and string to rig an elevator to hoist stuffed animals up your stairwell
- String a necklace out of pasta
- Practice kicking a soccer ball
- On a hot day, give kids sponges and a bucket of water outside, and let them toss them to each other
- Glue popsicle sticks together to make picture frames, decorate.
- Make and fill a bird feeder
- Make playdoh
- Paint sea shells or rocks
- Make bean bags
- Blow bubbles
- Give your dolls or stuffed animals a bubble bath

## If it really does seem like there is nothing to do, is using electronics and TV ever an acceptable solution?

The problem with using TV or electronic games to alleviate boredom is that it is one of those temporary solutions that digs you into a deeper hole. Studies show that kids who We use cookies to improve your online experience. If you continue on this website, you will be regularly use electronics are more likely to feel bored when not doing so than other kids. providing your consent to our use of cookies. More information (/privacy) Ok, got it Even after eliminating the habit it can take months for them to find other activities about which they're passionate. But favor!

If your child can read, there is never "nothing" to do. There is a whole world of books just waiting. Of course, you will need to schedule a weekly library trip to find wonderful books. And you will have to "hook" your child on a book by beginning it with her. Choose a book she can read, but might not choose on her own -- a simple chapter book, rather than a picture book, for example. Read together until you have to answer the phone or start dinner, but a minimum of a quarter of the book, so your child is hooked. Then tell her it's time for her read-alone time. It's her choice. Does she want to keep reading the book you've just gotten her into, or read something else? Most kids grab the book and finish it themselves. (If she doesn't, you may need to drop back a level to a slightly simpler book.) Keep choosing engrossing, slightly harder books. If you need ideas for engrossing children's books, there are many wonderful lists online including 5 Star Children's Books (/parenting-tools/intelligent-creative-child/children-books).

If your child cannot yet read, but you are available, there are thousands of wonderful things you can do with your child. You are likely to draw a blank in that moment when your child is whining, so it's worth making a list in advance. Again, there are many wonderful lists online of parent-child activities. I highly recommend games that are designed to bring you closer to your child, because these will fill his cup, after which he will be more able to figure out what else to do. (They also deepen your relationship, which makes kids much more cooperative and makes you both happier.) Here are some examples: Games to Play with Your Child for Connection & Emotional Intelligence (/parenting-tools/connection/play-child-emotional-intelligence).

So those times when there really is "nothing" to do are mostly when your child cannot yet read to herself well enough to stay engrossed for an hour, and you are otherwise occupied. If you can include your child in your activity, your problem is solved. Small children love to wash windows, cook dinner, help you fold laundry, etc. If they can't be directly involved (for instance, stirring a pot on the stove or cutting the onions), set them up with a child-sized table in or next to your kitchen, give them a plastic knife and some soft fruit, and let them make a fruit salad for dessert. You will never see such a proud child. Or let them "wash" the porch with water while you vacuum inside. Or "clean out" the cupboard where you keep your pots and pans.

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Ok, got it

If you are doing something the problem or even being in the same room, such as sweeping up by the problem of the same toddlers love music, and will happily dance to it, or march around beating a rhythm on a pot, and singing to the music. Of course, that's not a quiet activity!

But let's assume you are doing something where they can't be involved, such as rocking the baby to sleep, and your toddler or preschooler needs to be kept busy and quiet. Preschoolers can often happily occupy themselves for an hour with water or sand (set them up in the bathroom with a baby bathtub of water, ice cubes, pouring toys, etc, or a small plastic tub of sand with small toys), and if you have a monitor, you will be able to hear if he needs you. Every family needs a special activity tucked away for each child, that is age appropriate and guaranteed to enchant. The internet has endless recipes for sensory bags and boxes. For me, it was toothpicks, mini marshmallows and gumdrops, which could be fashioned into wonderful sculptures and of course held special appeal because some found their way into little mouths that didn't get much sugar. This may be a compromise you wouldn't make, but every child has something they would find fascinating for half an hour, which you can arrange in advance for those emergency situations.

Another wonderful option is an audio book. A good one will mesmerize your child, and unlike visual screens, they stimulate the imagination and encourage a love of books and stories. If your child can't sit still, give her washable markers and paper to draw pictures of what she is hearing as she listens to the story.

Of course, the real issue with young children is that they need supervision. In such a case, when you can't supervise them, is it so terrible to put your two or three year old in front of a screen for half an hour? Of course not, if it isn't a daily occurrence. Choose something limited in length so there's a natural ending to eliminate fights when you turn it off, and to keep your child from seeing commercials. Give your child something to look forward to afterwards.

"Once the baby is asleep, you and I will spend some special time together"

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Ok, got it advantage of it to finish "just one more thing" on your computer!

### **String Telephone Experiment**

This easy science experiment teaches kids about how *sound waves* travel.



- 1.Take two large disposable cups and poke a small hole at the bottom of each with a nail or other sharp object.
- 2. Thread a piece of cotton string or fishing line (10-30 feet long) through the hole in each of the cups. Hold the string in place by tying it around a paperclip or toothpick.
- 3. Take one cup, give another to a friend, and walk away until the string is taut. Take turns talking and listening to each other through the cups!

## SAFETY AND INJURY PREVENTION



Tips for Families from the National Center on Early Childhood Health and Wellness

# Safety and Injury Prevention for Young Children Is:

- Making sure children have safe places to grow and learn
- Protecting children from danger
- Teaching children what to do to be safe

#### Why Is It Important?

#### Children Like to Explore But Need:

- Safe places to play
- Adults who watch and listen so they can prevent an injury before it happens
- · Opportunities to practice new skills safely

## When Children Are Safe, They Are More Likely To:

- Be injury-free
- Focus on learning
- Explore new situations with confidence



## Things You Can Do to Help Your Child

#### At Home:

- Keep all medicine, cleaning and harmful products away from children.
- Use cabinet locks and electrical socket covers.
- · Use safety gates on stairs.
- Use cribs with fixed sides rather than drop sides.
- Keep cribs away from windows and blind cords.
- It is best to use cordless window coverings, if possible. If not, keep cords tied high out of children's reach.
- Put babies to sleep on their backs in a crib with no soft blankets, pillows or bumpers.
- Keep children away from hot foods and liquids.

- Turn pot handles to the back of the stove.
- Set your water-heater thermostat to 120 degrees or less.
- Keep children away from heaters or fires.
- Have a smoke alarm on every floor. Replace batteries in the spring and fall.
- Get a carbon monoxide detector, if you do not have one.
- Check with your local fire station to see if they can help you find a smoke alarm or carbon monoxide detector.
- Ask your pediatrician about foods and small objects that can cause choking.
- Make and practice an escape plan.



#### Things You Can Do to Help Your Child

#### Continued from previous page

#### Outside:

- Use sunscreen.
- Teach your child to stay out of the street.
- Look for playgrounds with soft surfaces instead of dirt or grass.
- Watch your child closely on the playground.
- Remove drawstrings from clothing.
- · Keep shoelaces short and tied.

#### Water Safety

- Know that a child can drown in any amount of water that covers his mouth and nose.
- Always stay within arm's reach of your child if he is in or near water.
- Learn to swim, and take your child to professionally supervised swim lessons.
- Use four-sided fences with self-latching gates around pools.
- · Learn cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR).

# STOP

#### Car and Truck Safety

- Choose a car seat that is right for your child's age, height and weight.
- Choose a seat that fits in your car or truck and use it all the time.
- Ask your Head Start staff where you can go in your community to learn how to install your child's car seat safely.
- Be sure that children younger than 13 only sit in the back seat.
- Never leave your child in a car without an adult.
- Teach children that vehicles are never safe places to play. Even if the windows are open, young children can become dangerously overheated within the first 10 minutes.











# Give Your Family More of the Good Stuff!







# Raspberry/Blackberry Basics

## \$hop and \$ave

- Quality raspberries and blackberries are dry, plump and firm. Shallow containers help prevent crushing.
- Avoid berries that are moldy, crushed or shriveled and containers with juice on the bottom.
- Berries may be the highest quality and the lowest price when they are available locally. Try farm stands or picking your own at a u-pick farm.
- Frozen berries are available year round. Fresh or frozen, the health benefits are the same.

Raspberries and blackberries are high in vitamin C and other antioxidants that witamay protect cells in your body



## Types of Caneberries

Raspberries and blackberries are caneberries, which grow on long arching or trailing stems called canes.

Raspberries have a hollow center when picked. Red varieties are the most common, but other colors (black, purple, gold) might be found at farmers markets or farm stands.

Blackberries have a
different flavor from
black raspberries and
a solid center when
picked. Marionberry is a variety
of blackberry developed and
grown in Oregon.

Loganberries and
Boysenberries are
well known
blackberry/raspberry
hybrids. They have
solid centers like blackberries.

Loganberries are oblong dark wine red fruits with more juice and sharper flavor than

raspberries. Boysenberries have large reddish purple fruit.

# Store Well Waste Less

- Refrigerate berries in a covered shallow container. Use raspberries within 1 to 3 days; blackberries within 3 to 5 days.
- Rinse berries under cool running water just before using. Moisture during storage speeds spoilage.



- To store longer:
- 1. Freeze whole berries on a tray until firm.
- 2. Package in freezer containers or re-sealable plastic bags.
- 3. Label with date and use within 8 to 12 months for best quality.

This material was funded by USDA's Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), SNAP provides nutrition assistance to people with low income. SNAP can help you buy nutritious foods for a better diet. To find out more, contact Oregon SafeNet at 211, USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.

# Enjoy Raspberries and Blackberries

Enjoy berries

as a snack –

fresh or

frozen.

## Baked Berry Oatmeal

#### Ingredients:

- 2 cups old fashioned rolled oats
- 1 teaspoon baking powder
- 1 teaspoon cinnamon
- 1/4 teaspoon salt
- 2 eggs
- ½ cup brown sugar
- 11/2 teaspoons vanilla
- 2 cups nonfat or 1% milk
- 4 teaspoons butter or margarine, melted
- 2 cups **cane berries**, fresh or frozen (raspberries, blackberries, marionberries)
- 1/4 cup walnuts, chopped (optional)

#### Directions:

- 1. Preheat oven to 375 degrees.
- 2. In a medium bowl, mix together the oats, baking powder, cinnamon, and salt.
- 3. In a separate bowl, beat the eggs until blended; stir in brown sugar, vanilla, milk and melted butter.
- 4. Pour the wet ingredients into the dry ingredients and stir until well combined.
- 5. Add the berries and stir lightly to evenly distribute. Pour mixture into 2-quart baking dish. Sprinkle with chopped nuts if desired.
- 6. Bake for 20-30 minutes or until the top is golden brown.
- 7. Refrigerate leftovers within 2 hours.

Makes about 6 cups Prep time: 15 minutes Cook time: 30 minutes

## Raspberry Fruit Dip

#### Ingredients:

- ½ cup raspberries, fresh or frozen/thawed
- 1 Tablespoon sugar
- 1 cup plain nonfat yogurt
- 3 pears or apples, sliced for serving

#### Directions:

- 1. In a small bowl, mash the raspberries with sugar. Stir in the yogurt.
- 2. Serve with cut fruit.
- 3. Refrigerate leftovers within two hours

Makes about 1 cup dip
Prep time: 5 minutes



#### Ingredients:

- 1/3 cup sugar
- 1 Tablespoon cornstarch
- 1/4 cup cold water
- 4 cups **berries** (blackberries, raspberries, blueberries, sliced strawberries or a mixture) fresh or frozen

#### Directions:

- 1. In a medium saucepan, mix together sugar, cornstarch, water and 2 cups berries. Mash berries if desired.
- 2. Heat over medium heat, stirring frequently, until sauce starts to thicken. Add water if sauce seems too thick.
- 3. Remove from heat and stir in remaining berries. Mash berries if desired.
- 4. Serve over pancakes, waffles, or yogurt.
- 5 Refrigerate leftovers within 2 hours.

Makes about 2 1/3 cups
Prep time: 5 minutes

Cook time: 15 to 20 minutes



When kids help make healthy food, they are more likely to try it. Show kids how to:

- rinse berries under cool running water.
- mash berries with a fork or potato masher.
- measure and mix ingredients.